### Occupational Therapy Intervention for Patients with

## **Knee Osteoarthritis – A Pilot Study**

Athina POON, Maurice WAN



- Holistic approach in the management of patient with Knee osteoarthritis (OA knee) (Osteoarthritis: care & management, NICE 2014) including:
  - education
  - self-management
  - non-pharmacological intervention
- A consistent theme in Occupational Therapy (OT), other literature & evidence shows that:
  - self-management is essential to empower OA knee patients to take an active role
  - so as to restore their life roles at Home, Work and leisure accordingly

# Occupational Therapy Intervention for Patients with Knee Osteoarthritis – A Pilot Study

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A customized
2-session OT SelfManagement
Program

For out-patient with Knee Osteoarthritis

## Objective 1:

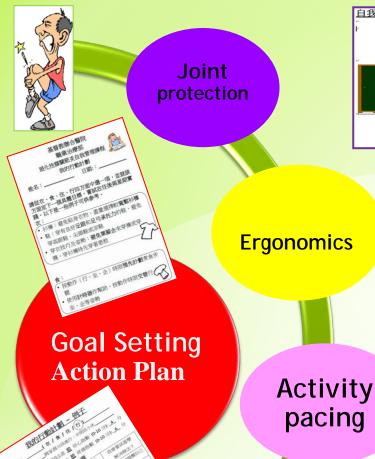
empower patients to perform desired daily activities (ADL and Lifestyle) within the limit of OA knee symptoms





# Objective 2:

enable patients for the restoration of their life roles







- 常用物品应应在除手可及的範圍內。
- 您多利用層架、儲物模及掛約。





### 丙. 合適的人體力學

- 鞋底較厚(高度約一吋)及軟,有吸震能力,如運動鞋~
- 軽巧。
- 防滑→
- 如:鞋底有坑紋加強抓緊地面的能力。





- 透過改變家具或日用品的擺放位置配合人體力學。
- · 高度要進中,以雙腳平放地上而膝蓋及髓髓節約 90
- 床得軟硬度要適中,坐下時身體不下壁,方便上等。



- 常用的衣服應放在衣槽中關位置。
- 較少穿著的衣服則放在下格~
- 很少穿著的衣服可放在上格~







雙腳能平放地上,膝頭及橢關節約成90度為往+

有稿書支撑為佳,可考慮放置咕吸。

坐墊應有足夠的面積來承托身體的重量。





### 活動步伐調整 -

- 運用節省體力原則及關節保護法。
- 衫褲:遊免貼身衣物,曲量選擇較實際衫褲。
- 鞋:有良好是避和足弓承托力的鞋,避免穿高跟鞋、尖
- · 穿衣技巧及姿勢:**避免單腳企**來穿褲或穿襪,穿衫褲時



### 活動步伐調整 -

- 按動作〔行、张、企〕時限預先計畫概食步驟。 建議使用計時器作幫助,按動作時限交替行、坐、企等姿
- 假設下列活動時間每次上限為。

「行」8分鐘・「坐」15分鐘・「企」8分鐘ぐ

步驟一 : 將豬肉剁碎

步驟二 : 將離科加入豬肉碎中搞拌。 (坐)<sub>15分鐘</sub>

步驟三:隔水蒸豬肉15分鐘,熄火~ (行)8分鐘

### 活動步伐調整 -

### 「住」

- 通當安排活動時間,繁重及輕巧工作交替進行,活動期間 要有小休息。
- 如:採還身體狀況較佳時做家居清潔,並可分段進行
- 如:站立做完家整衙口以來下做一些關係家務,讓自己



### 活動步伐調整 -

「行」。

- 外出前應先了解自己平日有信心應付的平均步行時間或
- 如:散步三十分鐘要坐下休息+









- · 坐廁高度要適中。
- 清潔用品和個人衛生用品可.集中放在層架,並擺放









浴缸高度不應高過膝關係

• 如有需要,安裝扶手







device(s) consultation & prescription

**Assistive** 

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### December 2015 to December 2016:

Patient satisfaction survey (Higher score, more satisfaction)		Mean
Staff attitude	Responsiveness / Helpfulness	4.8 /5
	Friendliness	5 /5
	Patience	
	Empathy	4.8 /5
	Clear communications	
Quality of service	Professional knowledge	4.8 /5
	Effectiveness of treatment	4.4 /5
Environment & Facilities	Environment cleanliness/ orderliness/ comfort	4.8 /5
	Equipment & Facilities	
ADL function	↑ knowledge in manage OA knee symptom in ADL	4.6 /5
	↑ confidence in manage OA knee symptom in ADL	4.6 /5
Maintain life role		4.6 /5

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OT Self-Management Program for Patients with Knee Osteoarthritis

Helped patients with OA knee to develop effective self-management strategies in restoration of their life roles & optimal daily activity participation

patients with OA knee

An effective non-pharmacological intervention

for functional enhancement & quality of life in