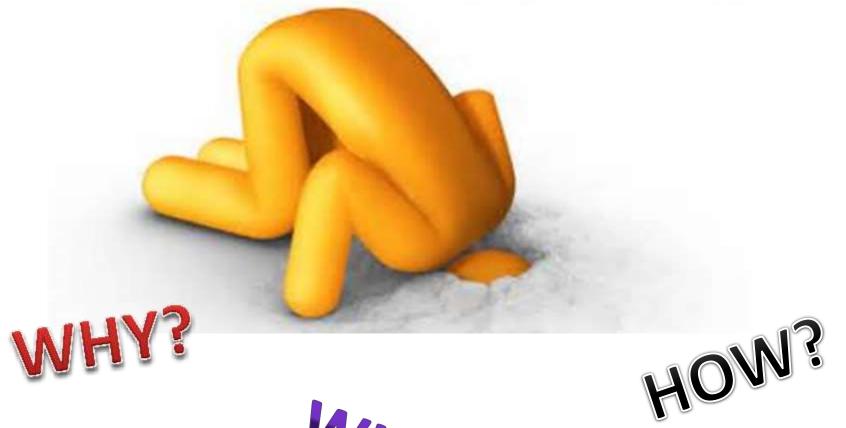


A Paradigm Shift for the Acute Care of Elderly Patients (The Ruttonjee Experience)

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RHTSK Integrated Medical Services
HA Patient Support Call Centre
18 May 2015

Time for a Paradigm Shift?



WHATP

Current Problems



- People 65 years and older (15% of population) accounted for 65% of hospital days, longer length of stay, more complications
- 1/3 of older patients lose independent functioning in one or more activity of daily living (ADL) after an admission
- Hospitals trend to be structured according to the needs of health care providers rather than older persons
- Lack of trained health care providers on gerontology
- Lack of continuity and fragmentation of services



ELDER-FRIENDLY CARE







Framework for creating (Company) Elder-friendly care in Ruttonjee



Physical Environment



Process of Care



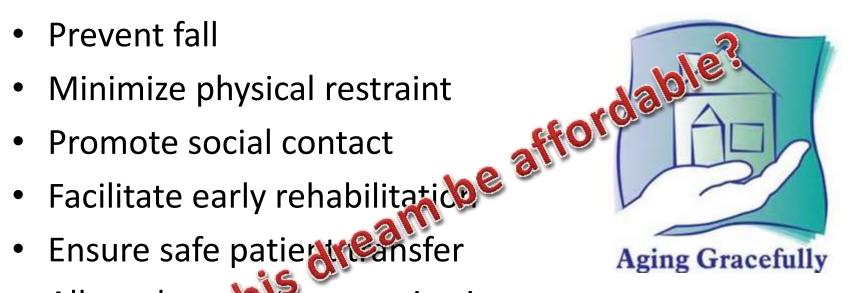
Emotional & behavioral climate

Paradigm Shift for the Care of Elderly Patients

AN ELDER-FRIENDLY PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

- Enhance independence in activities of daily living
- Prevent fall

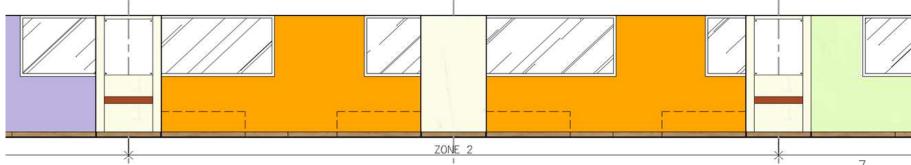
- Allow close then monitoring



A. Colour & Lighting Scheme

- Contrast and different bright wall colours in different cubicles
- Wooden coloured floor, using resilient vinyl material
- 600-700 lux lighting in activity areas
- Dim light function in bed areas





B. Facilities to Prevent fall



 Handrails in corridor/ toilet and shower room





C. Prevention of Fall/ Minimize Physical Restraint

Electric low beds 20 cm vs 37.5 cm away from floor







D. Prevention of fall/ Minimize physical restraint

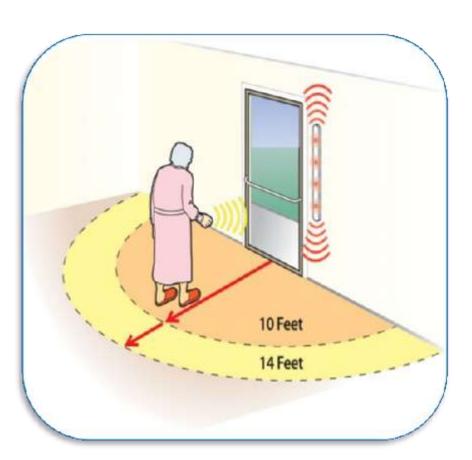






Fall Prevention Monitor (Alarm Mat) without cord, connect to Nurse Call System

E. Anti-wandering Door Bars





Allow demented patients walk-around without using physical restraints

F. Seating Alcoves/Day Room to Facilitate Social Contact





G. Day Room with Rehabilitation Facilities



Suspension Frame for exercise



Floor indicator for walk test

H. Early Rehabilitation & Pre-discharge Preparation at Ward













I. Designated End-of-Life Room





J. Ceiling Hoist





Improve patient's comfort and minimize manual handling operations during patient transfer

K. Data Transfer System for Tel-monitoring



Data transfer unit at bedside to facilitate tele-monitoring at Nurse Station





PROCESS OF CARE

- Evidence-based practices acknowledge the physiology, pathology and social science of frailty and aging
 - > Tools for Screening & Detection
 - > Care Plan for Prevention & Management
 - > Consistent interdisciplinary approach



The Ten ACE Topics

- 1. Acute confusion
- 2. Cognitive impairment
- 3. Discharge planning
- 4. End of life care
- 5. Geriatric rehabilitation

- 6. Falls
- 7. Medication management
- 8. Nutrition and enteral feeding
- 9. Pressure sores
- 10. Urinary incontinence

Monitor in Place for Senior Risk Areas

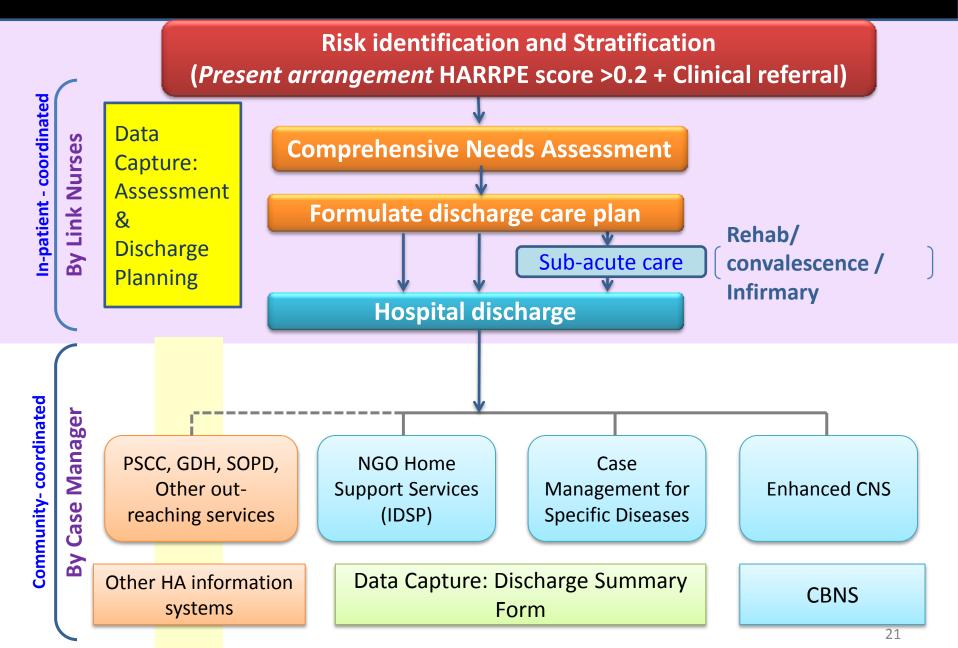
Monitor for falls, pressure ulcers, and restraints etc.



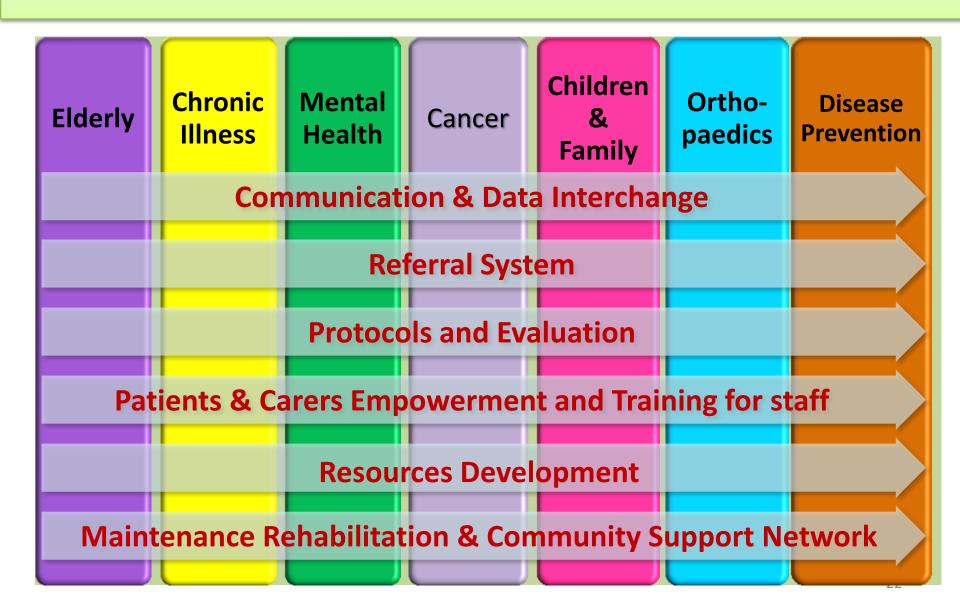
Integrated Care Across Continuum



Integrated Care Model (ICM)



An Integrated Infrastructure



EMOTION & BEHAVIOR OF STAFF



BEING RESPECTED,
UNDERSTOOD & WELL-INFORMED

Emotional & Behavioral Environment



Soliciting input from seniors & families



Patient Navigation



Skilled workforce and caring culture

Patient Satisfaction



我們得到醫務社會工作部的義工協助,於2014年7月21日至8月1日在所有老人科病房進行訪問,鼓勵住院病人對是次住院的經驗提出意見。根據他們的寶貴意見,我們更加了解長者的感受及需要,從而建立一個長者友善的住院環境。

這段期間,我們共訪問了91位住院病人,男士佔38%,女士佔62%。80歲以上人士佔67%,其餘為:75-80歲佔 15%,70-75歲佔4%,65-70歲佔5%,65歲或以下佔9%。教育程度方面,37%沒有接受教育,25%為小學程度, 26%為中學程度,大學程度佔10%。67%人士與家人共住,23%人士住院舍,而11%為獨居人士。

是次意見調查問卷共有15條問題,第1至12題調查受訪者對本部門的服務滿意度,第13至15題由受訪者提出對本部門的讚賞、需改善之處及其他意見。

問題	植同意	同意	少許同意	少許 不同意	不同意	极不同意
1. 住院期間醫護人員有提供相關健康教育或資 訊,以增加你對所患疾病的認識	25%	20%	20%	16%	5%	1 1%
2. 護理人員有主動提供你需要的協助	42%	24%	29%	0%	1%	4%
3. 住院期間你感到你是受尊重的	7%	25%	25%	2%	0%	1%
4. 住院期間醫護人員的態度十分友善		37%	14%	3%	1%	0%
5. 醫護人員的工作態度非常認真	46%	32%	20%	2%	0%	0%
6. 接受治療或護理時·你的意願及 要均被負	43%	.%	31%	3%	1%	1%
7. 你從醫護人員獲得足夠關於你的》。 資料(包括治療 成效、風險)	37%	24%	22%	10%	496	3%
B. 你有機會參與決定你要接受的治療或護理	41%	18%	28%	7%	6%	0%
9. 住院期間你在晚上沒有受到聲音或其他干擾而 影響睡眠	40%	28%	18%	11%	2%	1%
10. 病房環境是整齊及清潔	53%	31%	16%	0%	0%	0%
11. 病房的設施有顧及老年病者的需要	50%	20%	26%	4%	0%	0%
12. 整體而言你對病房職員的服務感到滿意	52%	28%	17%	3%	0%	0%

其他意見:



位 被 好 體 貼 .

專業服務 好高, 時常提點 · 養化

○ 見不到 醫生, 護士好忙

如病人有語 求時, 請畫量 滿足所需

00

Focus Group Interview





老人科部門於2014年11月份邀請六位最近入往本部門病房的病者,進行個別住院經驗專訪。目的最透過病 者的經歷和角度,便了解他們的條注和需要,讓本部門加以改進,從而接升級務水平。

專訪由一位日時開於漢士負責、以一對一方式、就四個豁跡朝職詳談、並即時記錄、包括:1)服務的追切 性·2)經期及治療的協調。3)與關連人員之關係·4)解除恐備及環境。受訪者獲保証身份姓名絕不會公開。

受助者大部份的問題都是正常的評價和選許。惟每位都有提出一些實質的改善建議和心器。詳別如下:

前標	0.8			
受尊重	➡ 希望智識人員鞠評我的名字,而不是回我的床號。			
與發頭人員的特殊	● 希望智護人員可自我介紹・讃我認識他(們)。			
活動	● 我知道自己容易跌、但可否不要上床欄和在床上挖飯、如前。有人陪伴我落床做這些事情嗎?● 請安排浴室前我自己洗澡。			
松陽	● 決業和在床邊如賴時、請蔣園羅拉好一些,尤其是在採供時間。● 請願護人員不要將我的康陀事大養講出來。			
衛生	如果在床邊如南後・可以清潔要手就更好呀!可以早稅都安排給我限分・或擴我自己洗假牙嗎?希該鄰床病人的口水、痰不曾弄污我的物品!			
物質	■ 對需要很多解顧的病人,請不要する可能。			
Net (日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日日			

此外,各受助者都被邀请就十二項入院經歷、按 经遗产 的现场最重要的四個項目。结果如下:

	人院經歷	認為最重要的項目(%)
1	有需要時能得到智護人員的迅速支援	100
2	就病况、治療及養物的安排有清楚的資料及講解	50
3	以你提出的問題·得到清楚的問題	50
4	在治療中,或別有尊嚴及受到尊重	33
5	入院及病房的程序有清楚的指示	33
6	苗接受檢查及治療時,背私職	33
7	演螳螂楚及不舒服的情况	33
8	出稅時及出稅後得到清楚的指引及協助	33
9	能夠發與醫治的決定	17
10	好的食物	17
11	清潔的病房環境	0
12	門投訴的渠道	0

授疾人提出的資資原見、部門將會推出一連串設進及改善措施、包括蔣專訪結果與個線四事溝通、加強組 線四事之均額、提升向提名主動關顧及股務图象等。另外亦會推行常規性的出稅前常見調查、新望能更廣泛收 集務者/家人的無見、以發善服務業務。



Review Feedback/Complaints



Patient Navigation



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處理手冊

出院當日

康修期

Develop a skilled workforce & cultivate caring attitude

- Enhanced staff orientation and education programs focus more on senior care
 - Re-design the induction program for nurses
 - 80% nurses got certificates from e-learning on
 10 topics of Gerontological Care



- 40% nurses got PRCC(Gerontology)
- 15 no. of elderly care workshops with 186 attendances for supporting staff

15 Workshops on Gerontological Care for Supporting Staff

Aim of the Workshops: To train up a skilled workforce who can understand the physical and emotional needs of elderly patients, and provide quality of care

日期	講者	講題		
4/8/2014	何錦儀姑娘	◆ 老年護理基礎概念		
17/10/2014 4/5/2015	(部門運作經理)	◆ 「長者友善」理念簡介		
14/8/2014 23/10/2014 11/5/2015	馮敏儀姑娘 (資深護師) 龍凱莉姑娘 (註冊護士)	○ 認知障礙 長者進食及營養		
21/8/2014 31/10/2014 18/5/2015	冼萬儀姑娘 (病房經 排梓君姑娘 (資深護師)	◆ 使用安全約束◆ 預防摔跌		
1/9/2014 6/11/2014 1/6/2015	謝佳源先生 (護士長) 李巧婷姑娘 (資深護師)/ 佘凱詩姑娘 (註冊護士)	◆ 理遺護理◆ 皮膚護理		
8/9/2014 14/11/2014 10/6/2015	袁惠敏姑娘 (資深護師)/ 陳德勝先生 (註冊護士) 伍美賢姑娘 (註冊護士)	◆ 晚程關顧護理◆ 與長者的溝通技巧		

Workshops on Interpersonal Skill

人格 型



~ 全人健康課程系列 ~

職場人際關係

對象: 支援服務人員

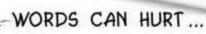
W程目標:

- 5 認識全人健康理念與人際關係
- 3 增進自我認識與肯定,達個人成長

認識「身心社靈健康互動模式」與「人際關係」 解與肯定自己,了解與接納別人

透過工作坊, 參加者將會:

- 識別十種特殊性情人士的行為及表現,隨時作好心理準備面 對難以理喻的無理人士
- 學會自我身心情緒管理,當遇到不可理喻、無從入手及不知 所措的情境時,仍能自信地面對及化解困局
- 提升對個人自我認識、關係建立、人際溝通及自我情緒調適 等技巧





ATTITUDES CAN HEAL! 30

Culture Development through Education & Peer Influence



Evaluation (plan to be done)

- 2nd patient satisfaction survey in 4Q2015
- 2nd focus group interview in 4Q2015
- Review staff knowledge level
- Analyze the trend of clinical outcomes



Framework for creating Elder-friendly care in Ruttonjee



Physical Environment



Process of Care



Emotional & behavioral climate

Paradigm Shift for the Care of Elderly Patients



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