

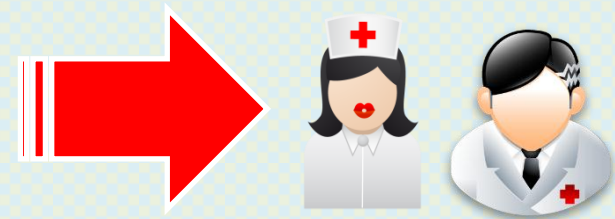
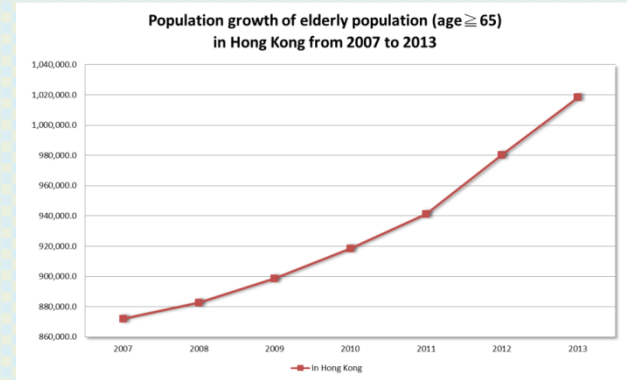
Service Re-engineering in HKE CGAS (2012 – 2013)

HA Convention 2014
Service Priorities & Programmes

Sabrina HO, WM(HKEC CGAS)
Ruttonjee and Tang Shiu Kin Hospital

Background

- Ageing frail population
- Unavoidable admissions
- High RCHE staff turnover
- Expansion of CGAT roles



Why we need re-engineering?

CHALLENGES



Can current practice cope with the **demand**?

Evolving challenges of frail terminally ill elderly

Increase **pressure** on reducing the use of hospital service by Old Age Home residents

Daily work becomes **routinized**

Increased **expectation** from patients/relatives

Our re-engineering objectives

1. To align **focus** on our mission

MISSION of CGAS

To enhance **health and quality of life**

of **elderly** in the **community** by

TIMELY ASSESSMENT and
APPROPRIATE MANAGEMENT

2. To serve as Bridge between Hospital and Community – **SEAMLESS care**

3. To **restructure** our **team work processes** to handle evolving roles and challenges

Structure

Strengthen **Team** Communication & Roles

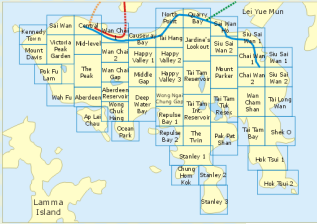
CGAT Team

Team organisation
Clear **Service Core Values**

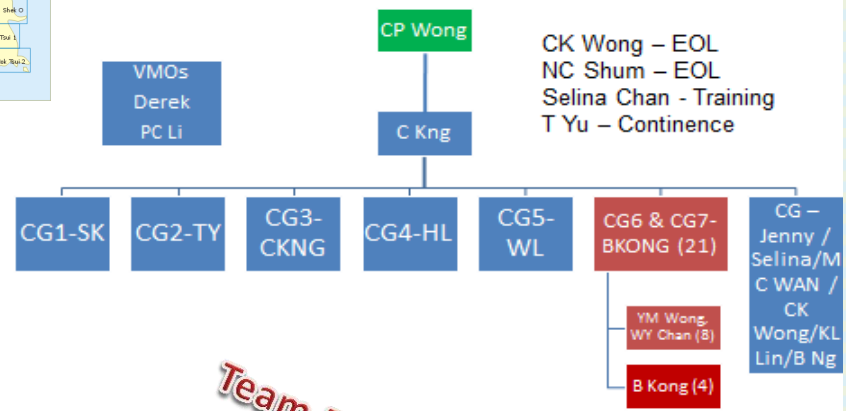
Develop **Competencies**
“specialisation”

Monitor **Performance Statistics & Incidents**

Engage Hospital / Partners



CGAT – Organisation Structure



Team Building Camp



Structure

Strengthen Communication with RCHEs



RCHE

CGAT Forum to share best practices + annual plan

Educational talks on special care

Weekly on-site coaching

Structure

Improve patient-centred care

Consultant led ward FU round



Team Visit



Extended Working Hours

Regular Audits & high risk case intensive management



Draw	CBM	Increase CBM / A&C patient visits	Increase Working Hours and Collaboration with	Review CBM in inter-consultant temporarily	Need Tack on the Alerts from Daily to generating daily information	Arrange that track Clinics	Overnight "guarding" Function	Overnight Services	Other Measures
HCC	HS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) A&C visits to be controlled by the consultant of the ward (2) A&C visits to be controlled by the consultant of the ward 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Increase working hours to control night to enhance H&C on control to consultant at night & Day 	*	*	*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Overnight "guarding" function to be controlled by the consultant of the ward Overnight services to be controlled by the consultant of the ward Overnight services to be controlled by the consultant of the ward 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Other Measures to be controlled by the consultant of the ward Other Measures to be controlled by the consultant of the ward Other Measures to be controlled by the consultant of the ward 	
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Winter Surge Nurses round and drug refill clinic

Structure

Staff training

In-service training



Job rotation



Regular case conference and sharing



Staff specialization:
Named Dr / nurse in different areas (e.g. EoL, IC, OSH, educational talks)



Senior walk around



PROCESS

Strengthen Team Communication & Roles

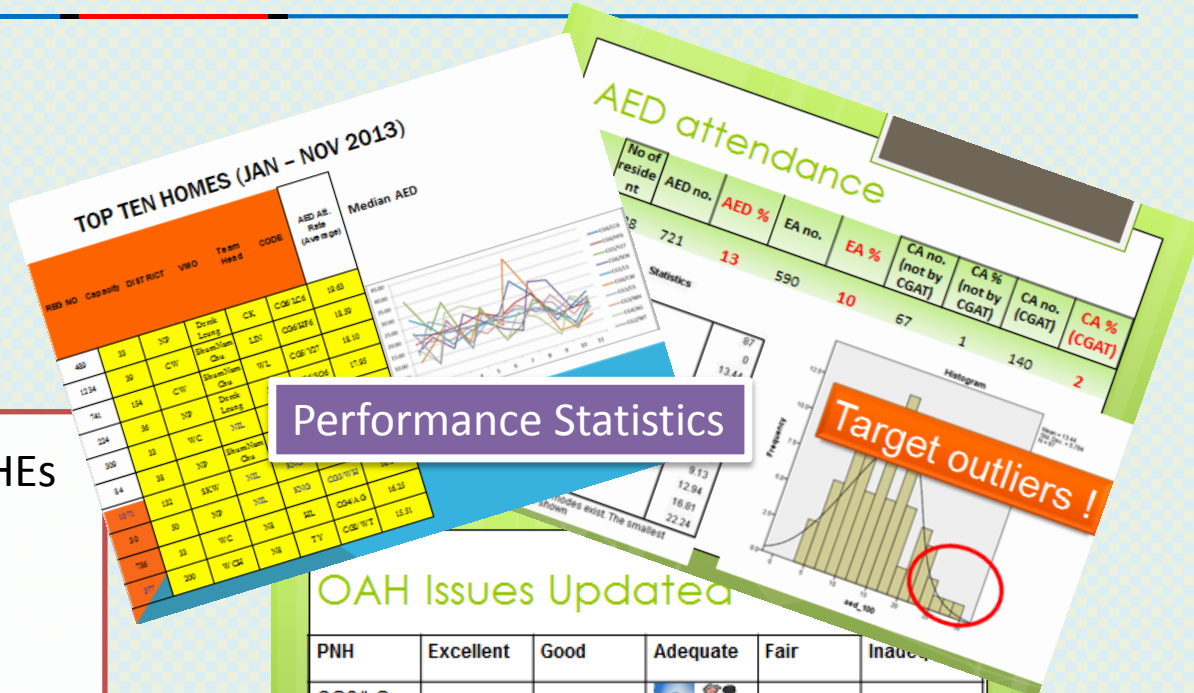
CGAT

Outliers & sub-optimal RCHES
- Statistics review
Incidents - RCA

Protocols
for Clinical Care



Special roles for staff
- Empower & delegate eg EOL



Performance Statistics

OAH Issues Updated

PNH	Excellent	Good	Adequate	Fair	Inadequate
CG2/LG					
CG4/BF					
CG4/KN					
CG4/CB4					

List Sub-optimal RCHES

Suspected inadvertent OHA 'poisoning'

Incidents for RCA

to RH - hypoglycaemia (HSTIX 1.5)

- ? Drug-induced hypoglycaemia
- Urine Toxicology: to PYNEH -> HA Toxicology Lab (PMH)
- Findings: gliclazide metabolites and metformin detected

HA Lab report DH, SWD, HAHO (CGAT) for further investigation

PROCESS

Strengthen Communication with RCHEs

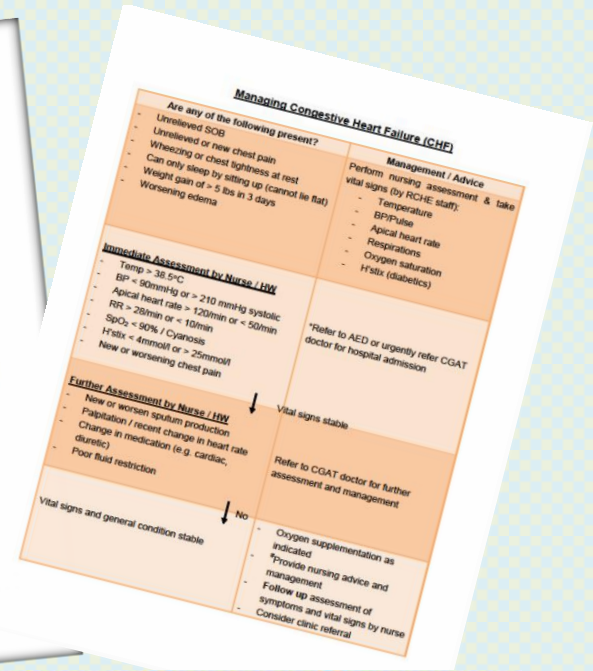
RCHE

Clear workflows
"Communication Manual for RCHEs"

Simplify instructions
'Symptom Alert Detection Checklist'

Monitor quality
clinical audits

High Staff Turnover



Symptom Alert Detection Checklist

港島東社區老人評估小組 星期監察記錄

院友姓名: _____ 請在每位院友護理上資料或有病徵時填寫

診斷	早期監察項目	達到以下指標，請即通知CGAT護士	日期: 年 月 日
深層感冷	體溫 _____ 度	發燒高於38°C	
	血壓或脈波有血塊	有	
	小便刺痛	有	
發燒/精神欠佳	小便困難	有	
	體溫 _____ 度	發燒高於38°C	
痰量增加	發冷及寒戰	有	
	突然轉差	是	
氣促	有明顯呼吸困難聲音	是	
	氣促	有	
氣喘	呼吸每分鐘 _____ 次	呼吸每分鐘多於26次	
	呼吸深及表現尋常困難	是	
	血氧氣量(SpO2) < 92%	是	
	呼吸時有哮聲	是	
	用力按壓腕及小指關節上的皮膚10秒，出現凹陷而持久	是	

PROCESS

Improve patient-centred care

- Hospital Ward FU round
 - Consultant led
 - Nurse case FU
- Ad-hoc consultations
- Post D/C review
 - Medication
- EOL care

Using IT for efficient patient care

video-conferencing

replaced by iPad



WhatsApp



Easier access to
bedbound residents

↑ coverage of RCHes
(e.g. Cheung Chau)

75 - 85%



PROCESS
PROCESS??

Improve patient-centred care

CQI programs

約束護理知多少??



CQI programs at RCHEs for achieving high standard of care: Proper use of physical restraint at PNH



使用約束物品指引
(院舍職員專用)
港島東社區老人評估小組

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EDUCATIONAL SESSION

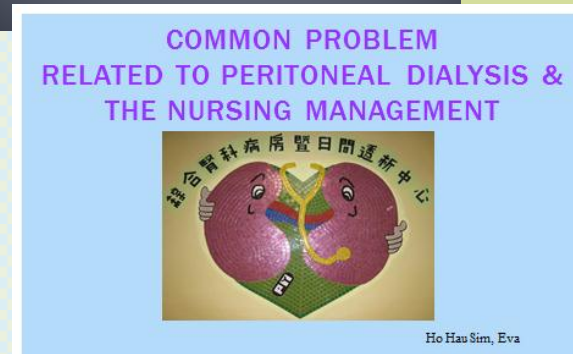
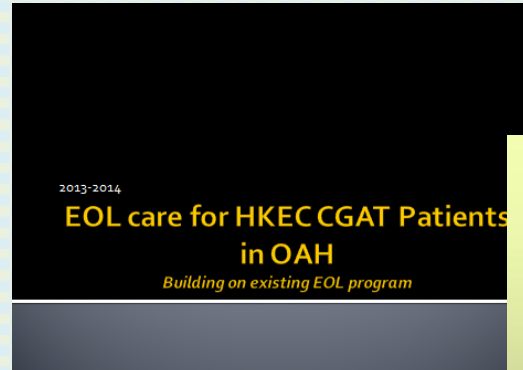
➤ 125 PNH staffs attended the workshops



PROCESS

Staff training

- Monthly lectures
- In-service training
- Special training
e.g. advanced wound care,
subcutaneous infusion,
CAPD, EOL
- On site lectures for
OAH staff



Ho Hau Sim, Eva
Advanced Practice Nurse
Department of Medicine
PYNH
7-Dec-2012



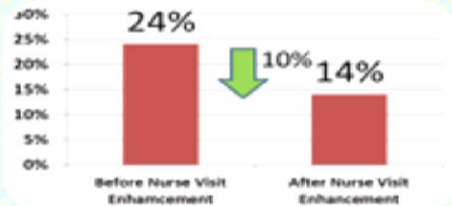
RESULTS

Target outliers and sub-optimal RCHEs for enhanced measures
 → Improving trend of overall AED attendance rate

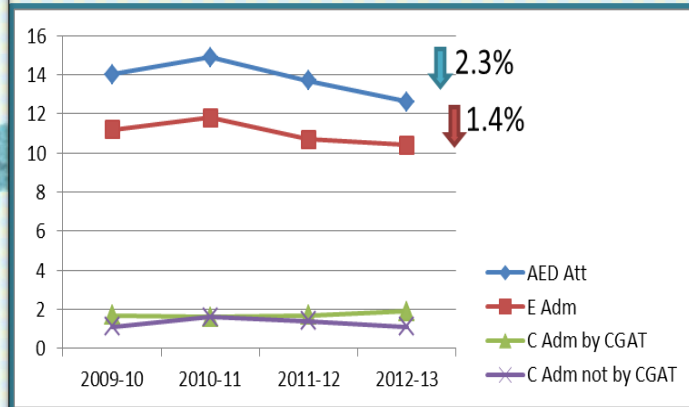
Team communication improved Patient care at 'Outlier' RCHE

AED Attendance rate	
Before Intervention	After Intervention
26%	13%

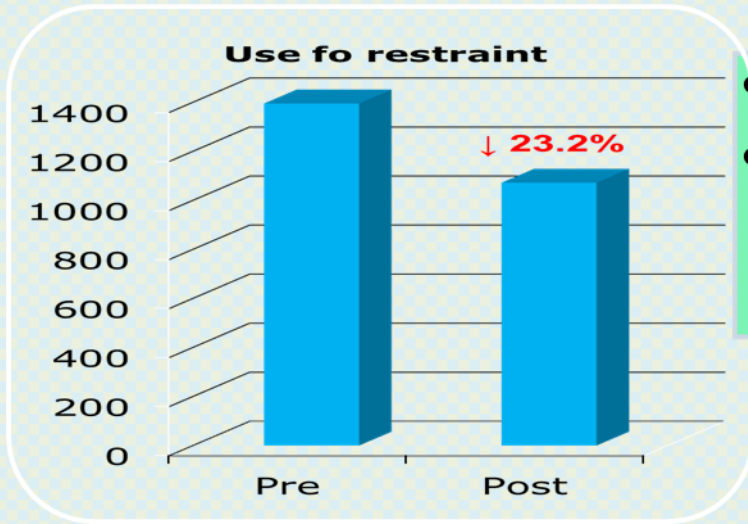
- IT : TeleCGAT
- Collaborate : St John Hosp AED and Pharmacy
- Winter Surge : Nurse Round, drug refill clinic
- Nurse Consultant – High risk case



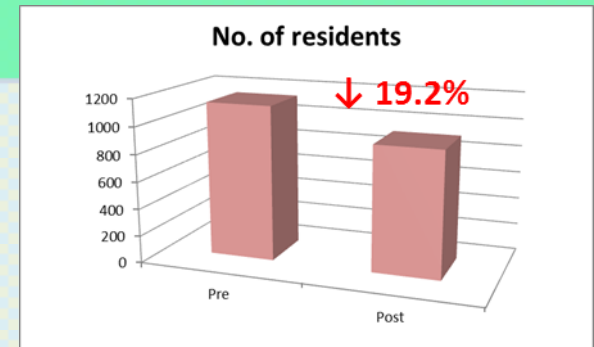
- 7 team visits with enhanced nurse input had been paid to 6 homes with exceptionally high admission rate
- Reduction of the overall AED attendance by 10%



RESULTS – Improved patient care



- Reduce No. of restrainer used by 23.2%
- The prevalence of residents being restrained reduced from 30.1% to 10.9% (reduced 19.2%)



- 75 sessions of senior walk around in 85 homes (>4500 residents)
- clinical supervision
- education to OAH staff
- support frontline staff

RESULTS – Collaboration for Seamless Care



- **CNS:** Combined protocols eg wound, Foley
- **PC / AED:** Collaboration in EoL care
- **Pharmacy / Adm / IT:** Local pharmacy
- **PSCC:** Support service in non-office hour
- **ICT / CHP:** Excellent containment of VRE

Conclusion



CGAT - Challenges

Increasing Demands

Widening Roles



What we achieved

1. **Improved team communication & alignment** for service goals
2. **Improved patient care** by more **systematic service delivery**, **performance monitoring** and **quality assurance**
3. **Strengthen Collaboration** with RCHEs & key partners

We value Team Spirit



Acknowledgement

- Dr C P WONG, HKEC Service Director (Primary & Community Health Care), RHTSK Chief of Service (IMS) & Consultant (Geri)
- Dr Carolyn KNG, RHTSK Consultant (IMS) / WCHH Consultant
- Ms Joan HO, RHTSK Department Operations Manager (IMS) /HA Patient Support Call Centre DOM
- All CGAT Doctors, VMO and Nurses
- Dept. of Physiotherapy, RHTSK
- Dept. of Occupational therapy, RHTSK
- Dept. of MSW, RHTSK

